Douglas County Economic Development Quarterly Report - 2nd Qtr 2020



Summary

Employment 130,872 Up 3.2% from 1Q 2019



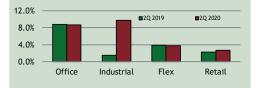
Unemployment Rate

9.0%

Increased 6.6% percentage points from 2Q 2019

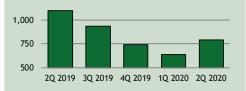


Commercial Vacancy Rates



Residential Units Permitted

Down 27.8% from 2Q 2019



Existing Home Sales

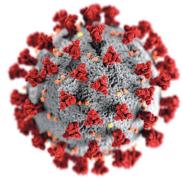
Down 22.4% from 2Q 2019





The Timing of Economic Data and a Note on COVID-19

A novel coronavirus, now called COVID-19, spread rapidly across the globe, causing the World Health Organization to declare it a pandemic on March 11, 2020. The first death in Colorado due to COVID-19 occurred on March 13, causing Colorado Governor Polis to take swift action by shutting down large events and ski areas. The virus' rapid spread led to progressively more restrictive guidance issued by individual communities, culminating in Governor Polis issuing an executive order on March 25th ordering Coloradans to stay in place, ultimately through May 8th.



While the restrictive measures were necessary to contain the pandemic and save lives, there has been a significant shift in economic activity. All businesses except those specifically deemed critical in the executive order were closed or shifted to remote work/remote learning as of March 26. This resulted in a rapid loss in employment, effectively ending the longest economic expansion on record.

The economic data presented in this report is generally for the second quarter of 2020. As such, most of the data in this report, with the exception of the employment data, reflects the impacts of the pandemic on economic activity.

Economic Headlines

- Brookings introduced the Metro Recovery Index to track the impact of the COVID-19 recession on the 53 largest metro areas based on indicators including job losses and unemployment, air passengers, and active real estate listings. The inaugural index studied indicators from February 2020 to the present to calculate the effects of the pandemic, and found that Denver ranked 18th for least amount of job losses, 19th for percentage-point change in unemployment rate, 13th for over-the-year losses in airport passengers, and 11th for over-the-year active real estate listing declines. Brookings plans to update the index monthly or as providers release new and relevant data.
- Metro Denver ranked third on RCLCO's annual STEM Job Growth Index ("STEMdex"). The
 index ranked the 38 largest metro areas on indicators including job growth, migration of
 young households, quality of life, and favorable cost of doing business. Denver ranked
 No. 5 on the 2019 index and No. 8 on the 2018 index.

Employment Activity

Employment in Douglas County increased 3.2 percent between the first quarters of 2019 and 2020, adding 4,063 jobs over the year. Eleven of the 13 supersectors reported increases in employment during the period, led by construction (+8.5 percent), education and health services (+8 percent), and wholesale trade (+7.2 percent). The manufacturing supersector reported the largest contraction of 1.3 percent over the year, followed by retail trade that fell 0.6 percent during the period.

Employment in Metro Denver increased 2.2 percent between the first quarters of 2019 and 2020. Eleven of the 13 supersectors reported over-the-year increases led by transportation, warehousing, and utilities (+9.2 percent), information (+4.2 percent), and professional and business services (+3.5 percent). Mining and logging (-2.8 percent) and retail trade (-1.1 percent) reported the only decreases over the year.

Unemployment

The unemployment rate in Douglas County rose 6.6 percentage points to 9 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. The labor force decreased 2.5 percent over the year, falling by 4,964 people working or looking for a job during the period. Unemployment in Castle Rock rose 7 percentage points to 9.4 percent during the period, while the labor force decreased 2.2 percent, or by 801 fewer people. Parker reported an unemployment rate of 10.1 percent in the second quarter of 2020, up 7.7 percentage points from the same time last year. The labor force in Parker fell 1.4 percent, or by 471 fewer people, during the period.

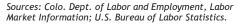
The unemployment rate in Metro Denver rose 8.5 percentage points over the year to 11.1 percent. The labor force in Metro Denver fell 0.3 percent, representing 5,537 fewer individuals working or looking for a job during the period.

Unemployment in Colorado rose 8.2 percentage points over the year to 11 percent during the second quarter of 2020, while the labor force fell 1.1 percent. The unemployment rate in the U.S. rose 9.4 percentage points over the year to 12.9 percent, while the national labor force fell 2.9 percent during the period.

Covered Employment by Industry Supersector, 1st Qtr 2020 ¹							
	Douglas	Douglas County Metro					
	1st Qtr 2020	Yr/Yr % Change	1st Qtr 2020	Yr/Yr % Change			
Total All Industries	132,700	4.7%	1,715,336	2.7%			
Private Sector							
Mining & Logging	479	1.5%	14,375	-2.8%			
Construction	9,525	8.5%	103,762	2.8%			
Manufacturing	1,995	-1.3%	90,628	1.4%			
Wholesale Trade	4,780	7.2%	81,974	3.0%			
Retail Trade	18,469	-0.6%	152,857	-1.1%			
Transportation, Warehousing, & Utilities	1,862	4.6%	69,321	9.2%			
Information	5,376	2.0%	61,116	4.2%			
Financial Activities	14,747	0.8%	115,634	1.2%			
Professional & Business Services	22,325	1.8%	317,465	3.5%			
Education & Health Services	16,706	8.0%	215,073	1.3%			
Leisure & Hospitality	16,118	1.8%	182,370	1.5%			
Other Services	4,303	6.7%	51,713	2.8%			
Government	14,177	4.7%	233,587	2.3%			

Note: Industry data may not add to all-industry total due to rounding, suppressed data, and employment that cannot be assigned to an industry. Source: Colo. Dept. of Labor and Employment, Labor Market Information, QCEW.

Unemployment Rates							
	2nd Qtr 2019	2nd Qtr 2020					
Douglas County	2.4%	9.0%					
Castle Rock	2.4%	9.4%					
Parker	2.5%	10.1%					
Metro Denver	2.6%	11.1%					
Colorado	2.8%	11.0%					
U.S.	3.5%	12.9%					





Manpower Employment Outlook Survey

The Manpower Employment Outlook Survey revealed that 18 percent of employers surveyed in the Denver-Aurora Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) will hire more employees in the fourth quarter of 2020, a decrease of 3 percentage points from the previous quarter and an increase of 1 percentage point compared with the same time last year. Surveyed employers were optimistic to hire in multiple industries, including construction, transportation and utilities, wholesale and retail trade, and education and health services, despite ongoing concerns of the pandemic. Hiring intentions in Denver were below national hiring intentions, which reported that 20 percent of companies plan to hire in the fourth quarter of 2020.

Manpower Employment Outlook Survey										
Metro Denver	Comp	Companies Companies Lacons								
National	Hiri	ng	Laying Off		Laying Off		No Change		Unsure	
4th Qtr 2020	18%	20%	10%	8%	69%	67%	3%	5%		
3rd Qtr 2020	21%	17%	11%	11%	58%	62%	10%	10%		
4th Qtr 2019	17%	22%	4%	5%	79%	72%	0%	1%		

¹ Jobs covered by unemployment insurance as reported in the QCEW. These positions represent the vast majority of total employment, although the self-employed, some agricultural workers, some domestic workers, and several other categories of workers are excluded. This data series lags the CES series by about six months and is available for the nation, states, MSAs, and counties.

Residential Real Estate

Existing Home Sales

Existing home sales in Douglas County decreased 22.4 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020, a fall of 445 homes sold during the period. Single-family detached home sales in Douglas County decreased 21.7 percent over the year, or by 370 homes sold during the period. All six submarkets reported an over-the-year decrease in detached home sales during the period. Lone Tree reported the largest percentage decrease of 46.3 percent, followed by Castle Pines (-40 percent) and Castle Rock (-23.8 percent). Highlands Ranch reported the largest absolute decrease during the period, falling by 115 home sales between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. Larkspur reported no home sales during the period, down from two homes sold the same time last year.

Single-family attached home sales in Douglas County decreased 26.7 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020, representing 75 fewer home sales during the period. Castle Rock was the only submarket that reported an increase, with sales rising by 6.8 percent during the period. Castle Pines reported the largest over-the-year decline of 80 percent, followed by Highlands Ranch (-39 percent) and Lone Tree (-37.5 percent). Larkspur reported no attached home sales during the period. Highlands Ranch reported the largest absolute decrease with 30 fewer attached home sales during the period.

Existing Homes - Average Sales

The average sales price in Douglas County for single-family detached homes fell 0.3 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020, a decrease of \$1,566. Lone Tree reported the largest price increase of \$47,256 over the year, or 5.5 percent, while detached prices in Castle Rock rose by \$33,167 (+7 percent) and prices rose 0.3 percent in Highlands Ranch. Castle Pines reported the largest over-the-year decline of 6.5 percent, followed by Parker (-0.2 percent). Lone Tree reported the highest average price in the second quarter of 2020 at \$910,673, while Parker reported the lowest average price of \$475,846 during the period.

The average price of a single-family attached home in Douglas County fell 0.3 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020, falling by \$1,103. Castle Rock reported the largest over-the-year price increase of 8.3 percent, followed by Parker (+7.7 percent). Lone Tree reported the largest over-the-year decrease of 6.2 percent, or \$29,446, followed by Castle Pines (-3.9 percent) and Highlands Ranch (-1.7 percent). Lone Tree reported the highest average attached price in the second quarter of 2020 at \$443,100, while Parker reported the lowest average attached price at \$293,473.

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Consumer Activity

Consumer Confidence Index

The Consumer Confidence Index for the U.S. decreased 29.3 percent between the first and second quarters of 2020, falling to 90. Over the year, national consumer confidence fell 29.9 percent, down from 128.3 in the second quarter of 2019. The reading reflects the full economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic to consumer confidence.

Colorado is included in the Mountain Region Index and the area reported an over the year decrease in confidence of 36.5 percent, falling to 88 in the second quarter of 2020. Over the quarter, confidence decreased 35.7 percent.



Douglas County Existing Home Sales, 2nd Qtr 2020								
	Douglas County Submarkets							
	Castle Pines	Castle Rock	Highlands Ranch	Larkspur	Lone Tree	Parker	Douglas County	
Home Sales								
Single-Family Detached								
2nd Qtr 2020	33	298	404	-	22	235	1,332	
2nd Qtr 2019	55	391	519	2	41	280	1,702	
Single-Family Attached								
2nd Qtr 2020	1	63	47	-	15	33	206	
2nd Qtr 2019	5	59	77	-	24	52	281	
Average Sold Price								
Single-Family Detached								
2nd Qtr 2020	\$718,345	\$504,920	\$564,841	-	\$910,673	\$475,846	\$571,244	
2nd Qtr 2019	\$768,607	\$471,753	\$562,995	\$225,500	\$863,417	\$476,896	\$572,810	
Single-Family Attached								
2nd Qtr 2020	\$435,000	\$320,081	\$383,523	-	\$443,100	\$293,473	\$344,560	
2nd Qtr 2019	\$452,860	\$295,588	\$390,143	-	\$472,546	\$272,538	\$345,663	

Source: Colorado Comps, LLC

Residential Real Estate

continued from pg. 3

Foreclosures

Note: Colorado instituted a moratorium on foreclosures and evictions with the onset of the pandemic that expired on July 13. Due to the moratorium, minimal foreclosures were filed during the second quarter of 2020.

Douglas County reported an over-the-year decrease in foreclosure activity in the second quarter of 2020, falling 82.6 percent, or by 57 fewer filings, to 12 total foreclosures during the period. Filings fell by 62 between the first and second quarters of 2020, a decrease of 83.8 percent.

Foreclosure filings in Metro Denver decreased 82.3 percent over the year to 118 total filings, falling by 547 during the period. Over the quarter, filings fell 82.6 percent, or by 560, in the second quarter of 2020.

Building Permits

Residential building permits in Douglas County decreased 27.8 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020, falling by 305 permits. Single-family detached permits across Douglas County decreased 20.1 percent over the year, while condominium/townhome permits decreased 40.9 percent, or by 45 permits, during the period. There was one multifamily permit issued in the second quarter of 2020, totaling 134 units and down from 245 units the same time last year. Two of the eight submarkets reported over-theyear increases, Lone Tree (+33.3 percent) and Castle Pines (+11.6 percent). Parker reported the largest decrease of 58.3 percent, followed by Highlands Ranch (-51.6 percent) and unincorporated Douglas County (-19.7 percent). Highlands Ranch reported the largest absolute decrease during the period, falling by 146 units.

The average valuation of single-family detached units permitted increased 2.5 percent over the year to \$323,422, representing \$7,761 more per home during the period. Highlands Ranch reported the highest average valuation for single-family detached homes at \$660,026, while Aurora reported the lowest valuation at \$289,515 in the second quarter of 2020. The average valuation for single-family attached units rose 33.1 percent to \$224,368 in Douglas County. Unincorporated Douglas County reported the lowest single-family attached average valuation (\$183,617), while Parker reported the highest (\$274,742).

Douglas County Residential Building Permits, 2nd Qtr 2020										
				Single-Family Detached		Condominiums/ Townhomes		Multi-Family		
	Total Units 2nd Qtr 2020	Total Units 2nd Qtr 2019	Units	Avg. Valuation per Unit	Units	Avg. Valuation per Unit	Permits	Units	Avg. Valuation per Unit	
Aurora	42	45	42	\$289,515	-	\$-	-	-	\$-	
Castle Pines	77	69	69	\$395,266	8	\$253,778	-	-	\$-	
Castle Rock	257	299	226	\$314,636	31	\$239,198	-	-	\$-	
Highlands Ranch	137	283	3	\$660,026	-	\$-	1	134	\$88,933	
Littleton	-	-	-	\$-	-	\$-	-	-	\$-	
Lone Tree	4	3	4	\$446,946	-	\$-	-	-	\$-	
Parker	48	115	44	\$333,706	4	\$274,742	-	-	\$-	
Unincorporated Douglas	228	284	206	\$306,412	22	\$183,617	-	-	\$-	
Total Douglas County	793	1,098	594	\$323,422	65	\$224,368	1	134	\$88,933	

Note: Excludes permits for residential construction activity that does not affect overall housing inventory. Source: Douglas County and individual municipalities.

Commercial Real Estate

Note: lease rates for industrial, flex, and retail property are triple-net; office rates are full-service.

Office Market

The vacancy rate for the office market in Douglas County decreased 0.1 percentage points to 8.7 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. Highlands Ranch reported the largest over-the-year increase in the vacancy rate of 2.7 percentage points, followed by Lone Tree (+1.8 percentage points), Parker (+0.8 percentage points), and Castle Rock (+0.5 percentage points). The vacancy rate in Larkspur remained constant

at 0 percent during the period. The vacancy rate in Metro Denver rose 0.5 percentage points to 9.5 percent during the period.

The average lease rate in Douglas County fell 0.5 percent to \$25.81 per square foot between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. Highlands Ranch reported the largest over-the-year increase of 5 percent, followed by Parker (+2.5 percent) and Castle Rock (+0.6 percent). Lone Tree reported the only over-the-year decrease of \$0.01 per square foot. The average lease rate in Metro Denver increased 3 percent to \$27.85 per square foot, \$2.04 higher than the lease rate in Douglas County.

Industrial Market

The industrial market vacancy rate in Douglas County increased 8.2 percentage points to 9.7 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. Highlands Ranch reported the largest over-the-year increase in vacancy of 29 percentage points, followed by Larkspur (+8 percentage points), Castle Rock (+7.3 percentage points), and Parker (+4.3 percentage points). Lone Tree reported no vacancy during both the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. Metro Denver reported a vacancy rate of 5.2 percent in the second quarter of 2020, up 0.6 percentage points from the same time last year.

continued on the next pg.

Commercial Real Estate continued from pg. 4

The average lease rate for the industrial market in Douglas County increased 10.9 percent over the year to \$12.69 per square foot in the second quarter of 2020. Parker reported the largest over-the-year increase of 2.7 percent, rising to \$13.35 per square foot, while Castle Rock reported a lease rate of \$12.51 per square foot, up 0.2 percent from the same time last year. Highlands Ranch, Larkspur, and Lone Tree reported no average lease rate in the second quarter of 2020. The average lease rate in Metro Denver rose

8.9 percent to \$8.73 per square foot, \$3.96 lower than the rate in Douglas County in the second quarter of 2020.

Flex Market

Douglas County reported a flex vacancy rate of 3.7 percent in the second quarter of 2020, down 0.1 percentage points from the same time last year. Flex vacancy rates decreased the most in Lone Tree, falling 16.6 percentage points over the year, followed by Castle Rock (-4.6 percentage points). Parker reported the

only increase of 1.7 percentage points during the period, while vacancy in Highlands Ranch remained constant at 0 vacancy. Metro Denver reported a vacancy rate of 6.6 percent in the second quarter of 2020, up 1.2 percentage points from the same time last year.

The average flex lease rate in Douglas County decreased 6.6 percent to \$12.08 per square foot between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. Lone Tree reported the only over-the-year increase, rising 10.2 percent

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Office rates are full service.

Douglas County Commercial Vacancy and Lease Rates by Property Type, 2nd Qtr 2020							
	Total Existing	Total Existing Sq. Footage Vacancy Rate			Avg. Lease Ra	te (per sq. ft.)	
	2nd Qtr 2020	2nd Qtr 2019	2nd Qtr 2020	2nd Qtr 2019	2nd Qtr 2020	2nd Qtr 2019	
Office							
Castle Rock*	1,287,665	1,266,259	5.2%	4.7%	\$27.69	\$27.53	
Highlands Ranch	1,985,116	1,985,116	8.5%	5.8%	\$31.57	\$30.08	
Larkspur	24,915	24,915	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	
Lone Tree	2,957,778	2,933,778	8.7%	6.9%	\$27.89	\$27.90	
Parker	1,345,597	1,345,597	7.4%	6.6%	\$25.32	\$24.70	
Total Douglas County	13,464,944	13,389,538	8.7%	8.8%	\$25.81	\$25.93	
Metro Denver	195,752,122	194,861,505	9.5%	9.0%	\$27.85	\$27.04	
Industrial							
Castle Rock*	1,253,146	1,222,321	12.6%	5.3%	\$12.51	\$12.49	
Highlands Ranch	450,277	105,151	29.0%	0.0%	-	-	
Larkspur	28,019	28,019	8.0%	0.0%	-	-	
Lone Tree	36,686	36,686	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	
Parker	656,821	629,068	4.9%	0.6%	\$13.35	\$13.00	
Total Douglas County	7,456,761	6,689,346	9.7%	1.5%	\$12.69	\$11.44	
Metro Denver	229,530,314	224,822,637	5.2%	4.6%	\$8.73	\$8.02	
Flex							
Castle Rock*	257,905	245,700	8.5%	13.1%	\$12.83	\$15.03	
Highlands Ranch	337,987	337,987	0.0%	0.0%	\$13.00	\$13.00	
Larkspur	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lone Tree	71,516	71,516	15.5%	32.1%	\$11.68	\$10.60	
Parker	205,269	205,269	1.7%	0.0%	\$12.58	\$18.00	
Total Douglas County	2,586,253	2,574,048	3.7%	3.8%	\$12.08	\$12.94	
Metro Denver	47,948,444	47,361,123	6.6%	5.4%	\$13.18	\$12.05	
Retail							
Castle Rock*	4,517,030	4,426,967	3.3%	2.8%	\$21.43	\$20.88	
Highlands Ranch	3,535,515	3,529,075	2.4%	2.2%	\$17.11	\$18.96	
Larkspur	25,203	25,203	0.0%	0.0%	-	-	
Lone Tree	4,375,237	4,347,209	1.9%	0.9%	\$24.51	\$25.53	
Parker	4,542,386	4,483,400	2.3%	3.3%	\$20.16	\$21.07	
Total Douglas County	18,762,070	18,578,553	2.7%	2.3%	\$20.17	\$20.66	
Metro Denver	171,842,815	170,686,103	4.9%	4.2%	\$18.23	\$18.92	

Note: Vacancy rate and average lease rate are for direct space only (excludes sublet space). Industrial and retail lease rates are triple-net. N/A indicates non-applicable; - indicates no data. *Includes Castle Pines. Source: CoStar Realty Information, Inc.

Commercial Real Estate continued from pg. 5

Douglas County Commercial Building Permits Issued, 2nd Qtr 2020								
Jurisdiction	Project Description	Valuation	Total Sq. Ft.					
Castle Rock	Montana Vista Commercial Core & Shell	\$1,794,503	8,542					
Castle Rock	Castle Rock Industrial Park Lot 4 Flex Bldg.	\$600,000	13,225					
Highlands Ranch	341 Wildcat Reserve Pkwy. Commercial Addition	\$3,585,938	23,983					
Larkspur	Waste Water Treatment Plant Lift Station	\$500,000	N/A					
Lone Tree	In-N-Out Burger	\$1,300,000	3,867					
Parker	470 Center Pump Station	\$314,789	N/A					
Parker	470 Center Primary Splitter 200	\$316,920	N/A					
Parker	FlatAcres MarketCenter's Five Below New	\$218,445	N/A					
Unincorporated	4825 Crowfoot Valley Bldg. A	\$1,287,018	9,752					

Source: Douglas County and individual municipalities.

Douglas County Commercial Certificates of Occupancy Issued, 2nd Qtr 2020						
Jurisdiction	Project Description	Total Sq. Ft.				
Castle Pines	Castle Pines Family & Urgent Care	6,225				
Castle Pines	Sheridan Castle Pines LLC	3,698				
Castle Rock	3855 Ambrosia St.	21,400				
Castle Rock	484 Crystal Valley Pkwy.	10,713				
Castle Rock	5715 Atrium Dr.	9,152				
Castle Rock	2801 Highway 85	8,700				
Castle Rock	2275 Manatt Ct.	8,365				
Castle Rock	2277 Manatt Ct.	4,070				
Highlands Ranch	Lockheed Martin	103,293				
Highlands Ranch	The Lost Cajun Restaurant	2,388				
Highlands Ranch	New Heights Chiropractic	2,077				
Highlands Ranch	Above It All Physical Therapy	1,460				
Highlands Ranch	541 W. Highlands Ranch Pkwy. Unit 109	1,083				
Highlands Ranch	UC Health	623				
Larkspur	Waste Water Treatment Facility Lift Station	1,000				
Unincorporated	8155 Piney River Ave., Unit 120	2,005				
Unincorporated	3395 Carder Ct., Unit C300	18,353				
Unincorporated	8536 Concord Center Dr., Unit B	14,819				
Unincorporated	9781 Meridian Blvd., Unit 120	7,972				
Unincorporated	9861 Titan Park Dr. Building B	3,750				
Unincorporated	8800 S Colorado Blvd., Unit C	3,181				
Unincorporated	8800 S Colorado Blvd., Unit F	2,451				
Unincorporated	385 Inverness Pkwy., Unit 340	867				

 $Source: Douglas\ County\ and\ individual\ municipalities.\ {\it *Includes}\ all\ certificates,\ except\ remodels,\ pools\ and\ additions.$

Provided by:

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Development Research Partners, Inc. 10184 West Belleview Ave., Ste. 100 Littleton, CO 80127 303-991-0070 www.developmentresearch.net to \$11.68 per square foot. Parker reported the largest over-the-year decrease in the lease rate, falling 30.1 percent to \$12.58 per square foot, followed by Castle Rock (-14.6 percent). The lease rate in Highlands Ranch remained constant at \$13.00 per square foot. Metro Denver reported a 9.4 percent increase in the flex rate between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020, rising to \$13.18 per square foot during the period.

Retail Market

The retail vacancy rate in Douglas County rose 0.4 percentage points to 2.7 percent between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020. Parker reported the only over-the-year decrease in the vacancy rate of 1 percentage point, while Larkspur reported 0 vacancy during the period. Lone Tree reported the largest over-the-year increase of 1 percentage point, followed by Castle Rock (+0.5 percentage points) and Highlands Ranch (+0.2 percentage points). Retail vacancy in Metro Denver rose 0.7 percentage points over the year to 4.9 percent in the second quarter of 2020.

The average lease rate in Douglas County fell 2.4 percent over the year to \$20.17 per square foot. Castle Rock reported the only over-the-year increase in the lease rate, rising 2.6 percent to \$21.43 per square foot. Highlands Ranch reported the largest decrease of 9.8 percent, followed by Parker (-4.3 percent) and Lone Tree (-4 percent). The retail lease rate in Metro Denver fell 3.6 percent over the year to \$18.23 per square foot, \$1.94 below the level in Douglas County in the second quarter of 2020.

Nonresidential Development Activity

Douglas County building officials issued permits for 59,369 sq. ft. of nonresidential space valued at approximately \$9.9 million during the second quarter of 2020. The largest project was a commercial addition in Highlands Ranch that will add 23,983 sq. ft. of space valued at nearly \$3.6 million. Other notable projects included a 13,225-square-foot flex building in Castle Rock and a 9,752-square-foot building at 4825 Crowfoot Valley Road.

Certificates of completion or occupancy were issued for 237,645 sq. ft. of nonresidential space during the second quarter of 2020, an increase of 79.5 percent in square footage between the second quarters of 2019 and 2020.